

**FIXED VOLTAGE REGULATOR (POSITIVE)**

**3-TERMINAL 1A POSITIVE VOLTAGE REGULATORS**

The LM78XX series of three-terminal positive regulators, fixed output voltage and TO-220 package - are designed for a wide range of applications.

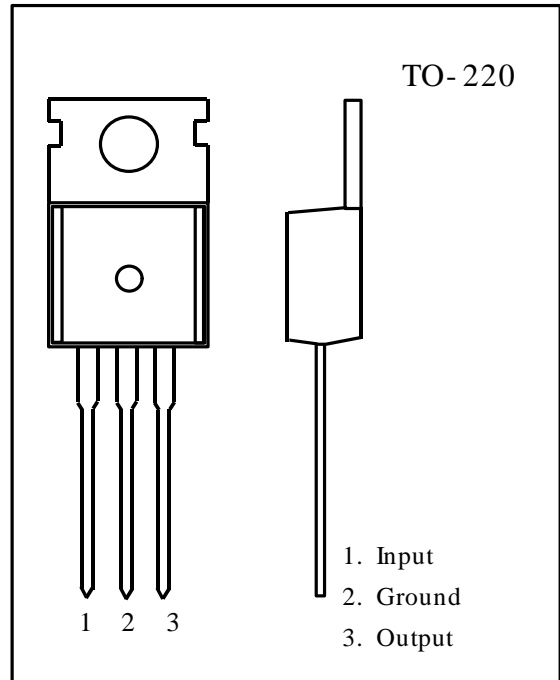
These applications include on-card regulation for elimination of noise and distribution problems associated with single point regulation. In addition, they can be used with power pass elements to make high current voltage regulators.

If adequate heat sinking is provided, each of these regulators can deliver up to 1A of output current.

Although designed primarily as fixed voltage regulators, these devices can be used with external components to obtain adjustable voltage and currents.

**FEATURES**

- ◇ Output current in excess of 1A
- ◇ No external components required
- ◇ Internal short circuit current limiting
- ◇ Internal thermal overload protection
- ◇ Output transistor safe-area compensation
- ◇ Output voltage offered in 4% tolerance

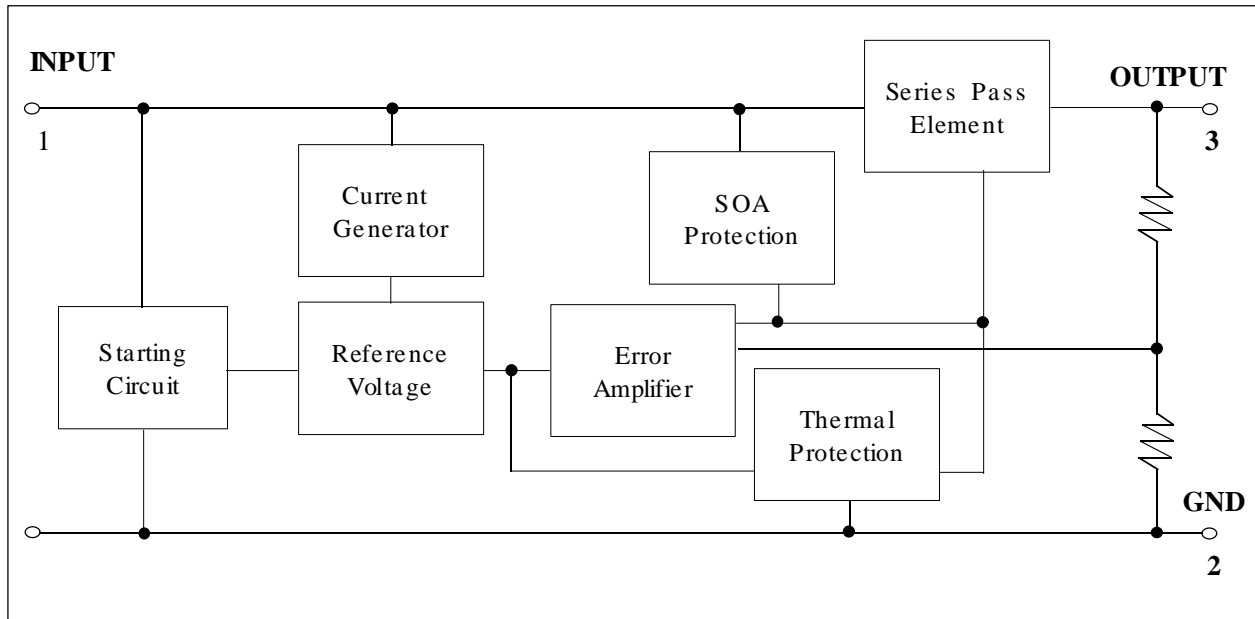


**ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

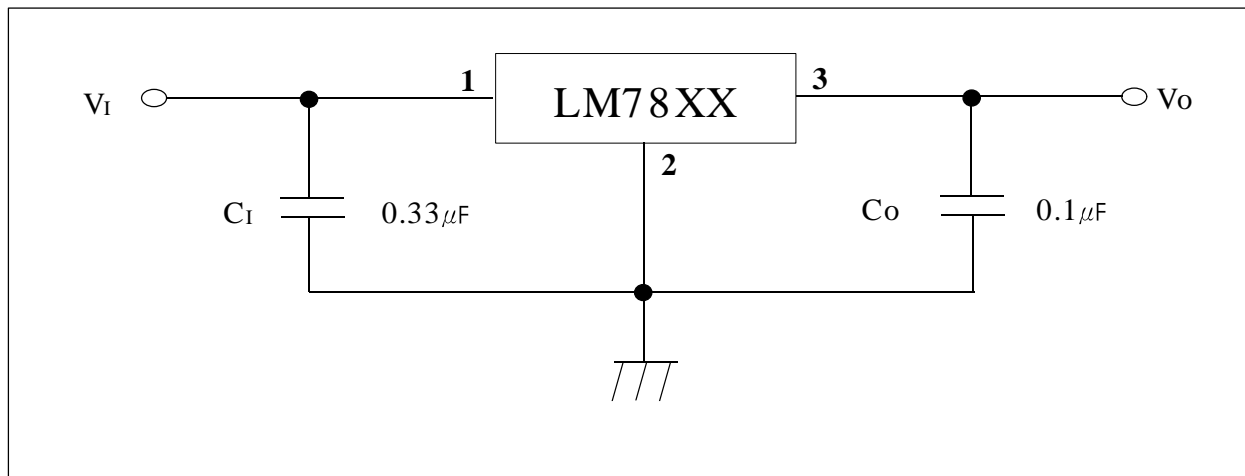
Characteristic		Symbol	Value	Unit
Input Voltage	LM7805 ~ LM7818		35	V
	LM7824	V <sub>I</sub>	40	
Operating Junction Temperature		T <sub>opr</sub>	0 ~ +150	°C
Operating Temperature		T <sub>opr</sub>	0 ~ +125	
Storage Temperature		T <sub>stg</sub>	-65 ~ +150	

**FIXED VOLTAGE REGULATOR (POSITIVE)**

**1. BLOCK DIAGRAM**



**2. TYPICAL APPLICATIONS**



Note:

- (1) To specify an output voltage, substitute voltage value for "XX".
- (2) C<sub>I</sub> is required if regulator is located in appreciable distance from power supply filter.
- (3) C<sub>O</sub> improves stability and transient response.

**FIXED VOLTAGE REGULATOR(POSITIVE)**
**LM7809 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

 (Refer to test circuit,  $T_{MIN} < T_J < T_{MAX}$ ,  $I_o = 500\text{mA}$ ,  $V_I = 15\text{V}$ ,  $C_1 = 0.33\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_o = 0.1\mu\text{F}$ , unless otherwise specified)

Characteristic	Symbol	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit	
Output Voltage	$V_o$	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$	8.65	9.0	9.35	V	
		$5.0\text{mA} \leq I_o \leq 1.0\text{A}$ $P_D \leq 15\text{W}$ $V_I = 11.5\text{V to } 24\text{V}$ $V_I = 12.5\text{V to } 24\text{V}$	8.6	9.0	9.4		
Line Regulation	$\Delta V_o$	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$	$V_I = 11.5\text{V to } 25\text{V}$		6.0	180	mV
			$V_I = 12\text{V to } 25\text{V}$		2	90	
Load Regulation	$\Delta V_o$	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$	$I_o = 5\text{mA to } 1.5\text{A}$		12	180	mV
			$I_o = 250\text{mA to } 750\text{mA}$		4	90	
Quiescent Current	$I_Q$	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		5.0	8	mA	
Quiescent Current Change	$\Delta I_Q$		$I_o = 5\text{mA to } 1\text{A}$			0.5	mA
			$V_I = 11.5\text{V to } 26\text{V}$			1.3	
			$V_I = 12.5\text{V to } 26\text{V}$				
Output Voltage Drift	$\Delta V_o / \Delta T$	$I_o = 5\text{mA}$		-1		mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$	
Output Noise Voltage	$V_N$	$f = 10\text{Hz to } 100\text{kHz}$ $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$		58		$\mu\text{V}$	
Ripple Rejection	RR	$f = 120\text{Hz}$ $V_I = 13\text{V to } 23\text{V}$	56	71		dB	
Dropout Voltage	$V_D$	$I_o = 1\text{A}$ $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2		V	
Peak Current	$I_{PK}$	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2.2		A	
Output Resistance	$R_o$	$f = 1\text{kHz}$		17		$M\Omega$	
Short Circuit Current	$I_{SC}$	$V_I = 35\text{V}$ $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$		250		mA	

Notes:

 \*  $T_{MIN} < T_J < T_{MAX}$ 

 LM78XX ;  $T_{MIN} = 0^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $T_{MAX} = 125^\circ\text{C}$ 

 \* Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in  $V_o$  due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.